

Emerging Markets

 Country Selection Update | June 2023

SUPERIOR PERFORMANCE THROUGH COMMITMENT TO VALUE

KEPPLER ASSET MANAGEMENT INC.

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Risk & Return Characteristics

Returns with Net Dividends Reinvested in US Dollars

December 31, 1988 - May 31, 2023	Top Value Strategy	EM Equally Weighted	MSCI EM Index
Number of Months	413	413	413
Average Monthly Return (%)	1.66	1.23	0.88
Compound Annual Return (%)	18.35	13.42	8.38
Number of Winning Months	257	249	245
Highest Monthly Return (%)	32.8	25.7	19.0
Probability of Monthly Gain (%)	62.2	60.3	59.3
Average Gain in Winning Months (%)	5.63	4.84	4.88
Expectation of Monthly Gain (%)	3.51	2.92	2.90
Number of Losing Months	156	164	168
Lowest Monthly Return (%)	-29.5	-27.5	-28.9
Probability of Monthly Loss (%)	37.8	39.7	40.7
Average Loss in Losing Months (%)	4.88	4.24	4.95
Expectation of Monthly Loss (%)	1.84	1.68	2.01
Longest Losing Streak (# Months)	5	6	6
Largest Drawdown from Previous High (%)	64.7	55.7	61.6
Standard Deviation of Monthly Returns (%)	7.05	5.95	6.43
Monthly Risk-Adjusted Return (Kepler Ratio)	0.90	0.73	0.44
Monthly Volatility-Adjusted Return (Sharpe Ratio)	0.24	0.21	0.14
2014	-12.6	-2.9	-2.2
2015	-16.9	-15.9	-14.9
2016	16.3	13.7	11.2
2017	33.9	32.8	37.3
2018	-12.5	-12.0	-14.6
2019	14.6	13.8	18.4
2020	7.4	1.2	18.3
2021	3.4	2.6	-2.5
2022	-6.7	-7.2	-20.1
Year to date	5.0	2.2	1.1

KEPPLER ASSET MANAGEMENT INC. | NEW YORK

Updated through: May 31, 2023

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Recent Developments & Outlook

Last month, the MSCI Emerging Markets Index (ND) declined 1.0 % in local currencies and 1.7 % in US dollars; due to renewed euro weakness, however, it advanced 1.8 % in euros. The MSCI EM Index (January 1988 = 100) now stands at \$ 1,597 and € 1,651, respectively. Year-to-date, the EM benchmark rose 2.0 % in local currencies, 1.1 % in US dollars and 1.2 % in euros. The euro lost 3.4 % versus the US dollar in May and now stands at 1.0661, almost unchanged from its year-end 2022 level of 1.0673.

Eight markets advanced and sixteen markets declined last month. Greece (+12.5 %), Taiwan (+7.3 %) and Hungary (+6.3 %) performed best, while Colombia (-11.5 %), the Czech Republic (-9.8 %) and China (-8.2 %) performed worst. Year-to-date, thirteen markets are up and eleven markets are down. The biggest winners so far this year are Greece (+30.5 %), Egypt (+25.8 %) and the Czech Republic (+21.4 %). Colombia (-22.4 %), China (-8.4 %) as well as Kuwait and Thailand (both down 7.5 %) performed worst. Due to the ongoing poor performance of its currency, Egypt's outsized gain in local currency shrinks to a paltry 0.8 % or 0.9 % gain if performance is measured in US dollars or in euros. Performance is in local currencies unless mentioned otherwise.

In May, the **Emerging Markets Top Value Model Portfolio**, which is based on the **Top Value Strategy** (December 1988 = 100) using national MSCI country indices as hypothetical investment vehicles, declined 0.4 % in local currencies and 1.7 % in US dollars. Due to renewed euro weakness, however, it advanced 2.2 % in euros. It now stands at \$ 32,994 and € 34,115. Year-to-date, it is up 3.7 % in local currencies, 5.0 % in US dollars and 5.2 % in euros. There was no change in our performance ratings last month: Our **Top Value Model Portfolio** continues to hold the eight "Buy"-rated markets Brazil, Chile, China, Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Poland and Taiwan. According to our analyses, an equally weighted combination of these most attractively valued markets offers the highest expectation of long-term risk-adjusted performance. For the recent performance of the national and regional MSCI EM indices, benchmarks and strategies please see page 6.

The table below shows how the **Emerging Markets Top Value Model Portfolio** compares to three alternatives as of the end of May 2023 based on selected valuation and return measures:

	Valuation Ratios			Rates of Return (%)		
	PBV	PCF	PE	DY	CFRoE	RoE
EM Top Value Model Portfolio	1.33	5.8	9.3	5.54	22.7	14.3
MSCI Emerging Markets Index	1.57	8.8	12.9	3.38	17.9	12.1
MSCI World Index (DM)	2.82	12.8	19.2	2.11	22.0	14.7
MSCI EM Growth Index	3.00	12.3	19.4	1.72	24.5	15.5

According to our analyses, the asset class *Emerging Markets Equities* is now undervalued by 37 % compared to the MSCI World Index of the developed markets. Moreover, the **Emerging Markets Top Value Portfolio** is now undervalued by 29 % compared to the MSCI Emerging Markets (Standard) Index, by 55 % compared to the MSCI World Index of the developed markets (DM) and by 57 % compared to the MSCI EM Growth Index. This extreme undervaluation is not justified by the underlying fundamentals. Therefore the recent outperformance of the **Top Value Portfolio** is expected to continue over the next three to five years.

Michael Keppler,
New York, June 5, 2023

P.S. Due to liquidity issues and geopolitical risks, we are deviating from straight equal weighting of markets in the portfolios we advise.



Current Ratings & Valuation Characteristics

CURRENT RATINGS	Valuation Ratios			Rates of Return (%)		
	Price/ Book Value	Price/ Cash Flow	Price/ Earnings	Dividend Yield	Cash-Flow Re- turn on Equity	Return on Equity
BUY CANDIDATES (Top Value)	1.33	5.8	9.3	5.54	22.7	14.3
Brazil	1.40	3.7	5.7	11.96	37.7	24.6
Chile	1.20	3.6	4.9	11.49	33.3	24.5
China	1.27	11.3	12.9	2.67	11.2	9.8
Korea	1.02	6.3	13.1	2.09	16.0	7.7
Malaysia	1.33	8.9	15.6	4.15	14.9	8.5
Mexico	1.94	7.5	14.2	3.76	25.9	13.6
Poland	1.00	4.4	7.9	4.20	22.8	12.7
Taiwan	2.27	9.4	14.8	4.01	24.0	15.4
SELL CANDIDATES	2.15	8.6	18.0	2.85	25.1	12.0
India	3.44	17.8	25.6	1.32	19.4	13.4
Indonesia	2.42	6.3	13.2	4.74	38.4	18.3
Kuwait	1.93	6.6	17.8	3.19	29.1	10.8
Philippines	1.81	9.8	17.3	2.16	18.5	10.5
Thailand	1.82	8.6	20.1	2.85	21.1	9.0
NEUTRALLY RATED MARKETS	1.32	6.2	7.4	4.34	21.3	17.8
Colombia	0.75	5.4	4.5	9.93	13.9	16.5
Czech Republic	1.51	5.4	8.2	6.31	28.0	18.4
Egypt	2.25	9.8	10.0	1.81	22.8	22.4
Greece	1.15	6.1	7.8	2.33	18.9	14.7
Hungary	0.82	2.8	4.8	3.40	29.5	16.9
Peru	1.49	12.8	10.9	4.74	11.7	13.8
Qatar	1.60	8.6	11.7	4.57	18.6	13.6
Saudi Arabia	2.22	11.3	17.3	3.12	19.7	12.8
South Africa	1.60	7.0	9.9	4.42	22.8	16.3
Turkey	1.36	4.5	3.8	3.34	30.1	36.0
United Arab Emirates	1.47	8.0	9.3	3.83	18.3	15.8
MSCI EM Index (CW)	1.57	8.8	12.9	3.38	17.9	12.1
KAM EM Index (EW)	1.37	5.9	8.5	4.87	23.4	16.1
EM Asia Index	1.56	9.9	14.9	2.69	15.7	10.5
EM EMEA Index	1.63	7.2	10.4	3.71	22.5	15.6
EM Latin America Index	1.50	4.5	7.0	9.16	33.2	21.4

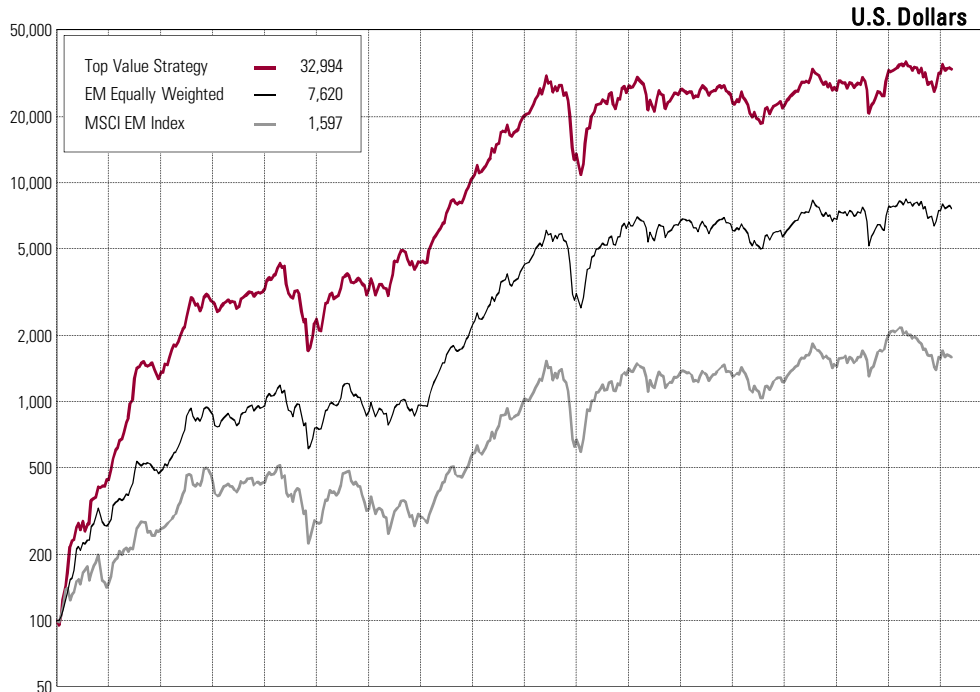


Top Value Strategy Performance History* versus the MSCI EM Index

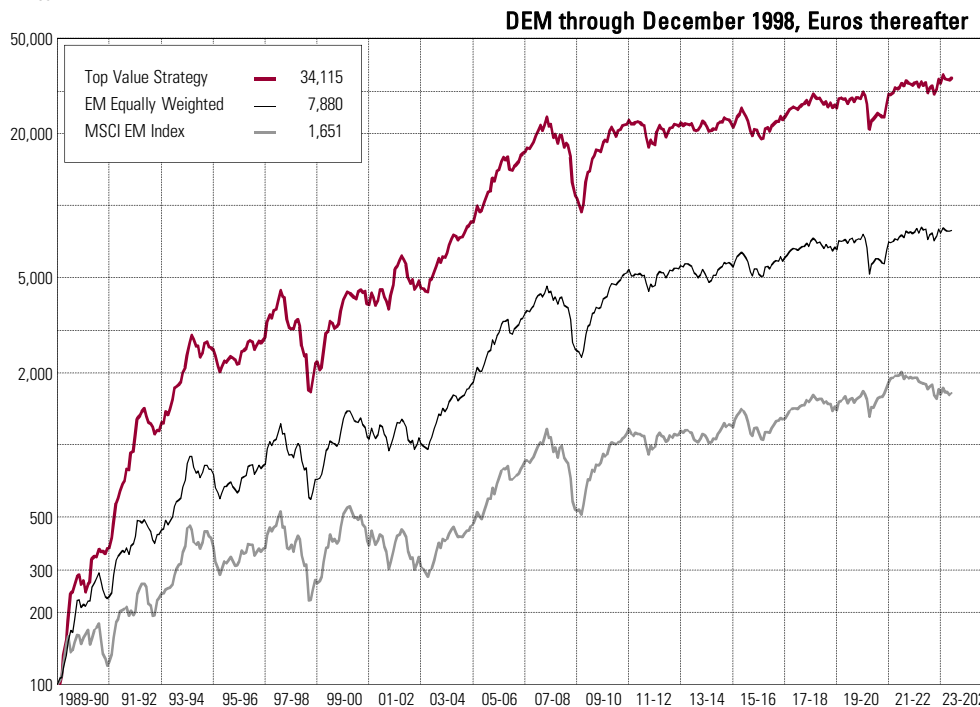
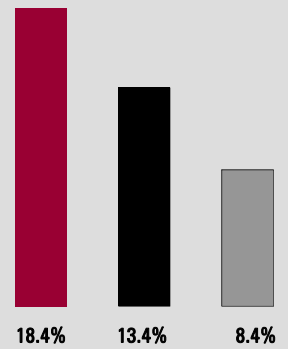
Total & Compound Annual Returns with Net Dividends Reinvested

Total Returns
December 1988 = 100

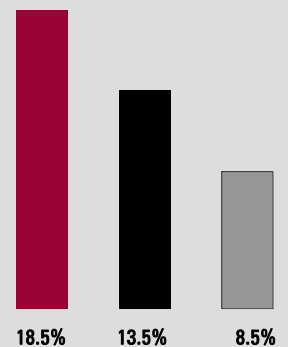
Compound Annual Returns
December 1988 - May 2023



Top Value Strategy **EM Equally Weighted** **MSCI EM Index**



Top Value Strategy **EM Equally Weighted** **MSCI EM Index**



*From January 2003: Using MSCI national market indices as hypothetical investment vehicles. Prior to 2003, S&P/IFCI national market indices.

Emerging Markets



Recent Performance*

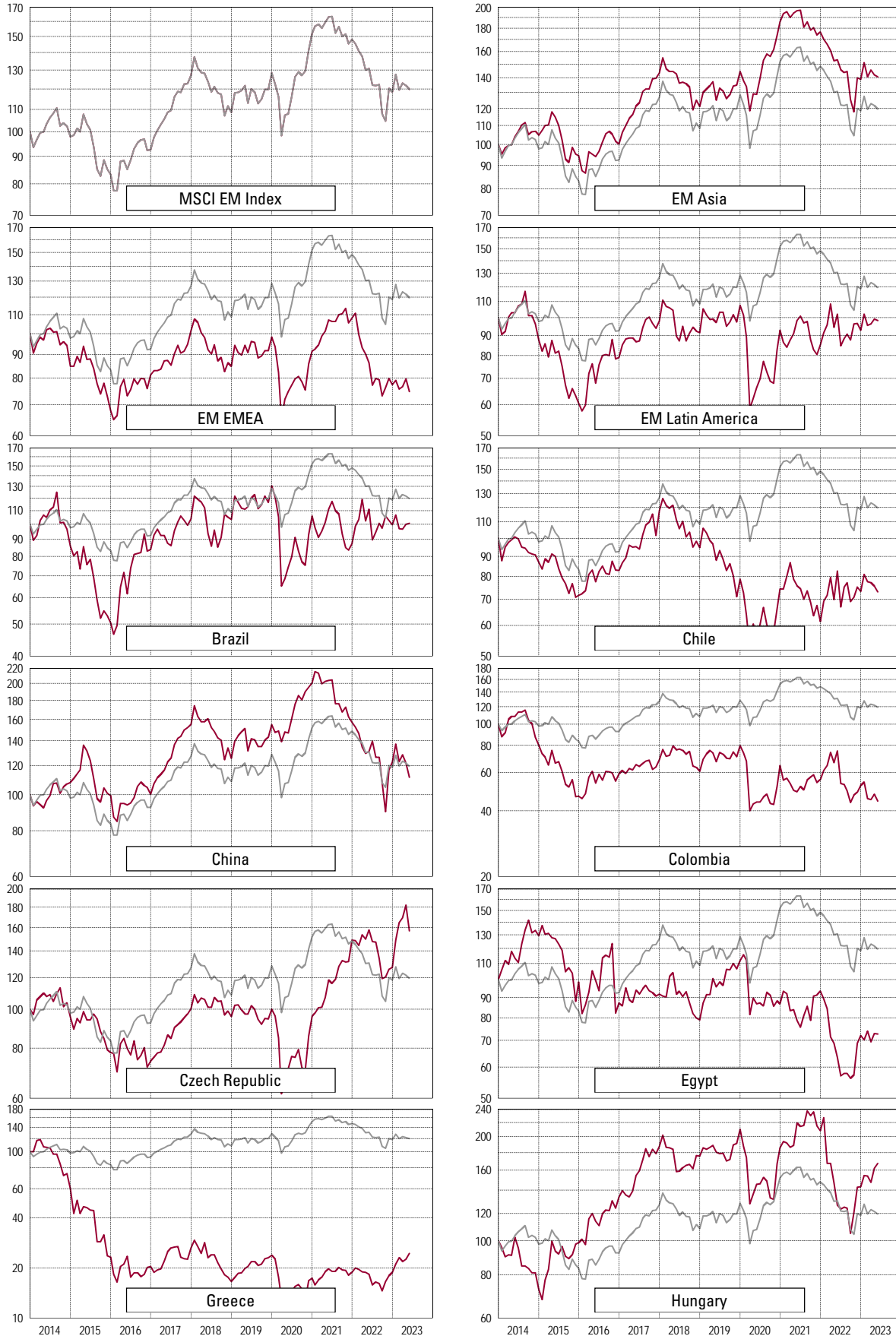
Total Returns based on Indices
with Net Dividends Reinvested

BUY	NEUTRAL	SELL	% Change								
			in Local Currencies			in U.S. Dollars			in Euros		
			during May 23	last 3 mths.	Year to date	during May 23	last 3 mths.	Year to date	during May 23	last 3 mths.	Year to date
Brazil			3.0	1.8	-2.2	0.6	3.8	0.8	4.2	3.2	0.9
Chile			-1.8	-8.0	-4.8	-3.3	-6.0	-0.4	0.1	-6.5	-0.3
China			-8.2	-9.1	-8.4	-8.4	-9.2	-9.1	-5.2	-9.7	-9.0
	Colombia		-11.5	-10.8	-22.4	-6.7	-2.3	-14.9	-3.3	-2.8	-14.8
	Czech Republic		-9.8	-4.2	21.4	-13.9	-4.7	23.3	-10.9	-5.2	23.4
	Egypt		-0.3	-0.9	25.8	-0.3	-1.7	0.8	3.2	-2.2	0.9
	Greece		12.5	5.9	30.5	8.7	6.5	30.4	12.5	5.9	30.5
	Hungary		6.3	5.7	8.2	3.3	8.6	16.8	7.0	8.0	16.9
	India		4.0	8.5	0.4	2.9	8.4	0.4	6.6	7.9	0.5
	Indonesia		-1.1	5.0	5.2	-3.3	6.8	9.2	0.2	6.3	9.4
Korea			3.9	9.2	19.4	4.8	8.9	13.8	8.5	8.3	13.9
	Kuwait		-6.5	-7.0	-7.5	-6.9	-7.3	-8.0	-3.6	-7.8	-7.9
Malaysia			-2.1	-2.9	-5.6	-5.4	-5.6	-9.9	-2.0	-6.1	-9.8
Mexico			-4.1	-0.2	9.6	-2.6	3.0	20.2	0.9	2.4	20.4
	Peru		-4.4	-0.2	3.7	-4.4	-0.2	3.7	-1.0	-0.8	3.8
	Philippines		-2.9	0.6	-0.1	-4.3	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	-0.7
Poland			-1.5	1.6	4.7	-4.0	6.0	7.9	-0.5	5.4	8.0
	Qatar		0.4	-2.6	-2.3	0.4	-2.5	-2.3	4.0	-3.0	-2.2
	Saudi Arabia		-3.0	8.6	2.7	-3.0	8.7	2.9	0.4	8.1	3.0
	South Africa		-6.8	-3.2	0.5	-14.0	-10.3	-13.7	-10.9	-10.8	-13.6
Taiwan			7.3	6.8	17.9	7.3	5.9	17.9	11.2	5.3	18.1
	Thailand		-1.2	-3.7	-7.5	-3.0	-2.2	-7.9	0.4	-2.7	-7.8
	Turkey		4.8	-4.5	-6.5	-1.6	-12.9	-15.4	1.9	-13.4	-15.3
	United Arab Emirates		-5.3	-1.8	-4.2	-5.3	-1.8	-4.2	-2.0	-2.3	-4.1
MSCI EM Index (CW)			-1.0	0.4	2.0	-1.7	0.2	1.1	1.8	-0.4	1.2
KAM EM Index (EW)			-1.3	-0.3	1.8	-3.0	-0.1	2.2	0.4	-0.6	2.3
MSCI EM Asia Index			-0.7	0.4	2.3	-1.1	0.1	1.3	2.5	-0.4	1.4
MSCI EM EMEA Index			-3.3	0.9	1.1	-5.9	-1.2	-3.2	-2.6	-1.7	-3.1
MSCI EM Latin America Index			0.1	0.3	0.7	-0.9	2.7	5.8	2.7	2.1	5.9
EM Top Value Strategy			-0.4	0.0	3.7	-1.4	0.9	5.0	2.2	0.4	5.2

* Using MSCI National Market Indices as hypothetical investment vehicles.

MSCI National Markets vs. MSCI Emerging Markets Index

Total Returns in U.S. Dollars with Net Dividends Reinvested



December 31, 2013 = 100 (unless shown otherwise)
 Updated Through: May 31, 2023

MSCI National Markets vs. MSCI Emerging Markets Index

Total Returns in U.S. Dollars with Net Dividends Reinvested

